

Cross-border Identities – a narrative approach to migration experiences

Central European University, July 22 – August 2, 2002

Course Directors: Roswitha Breckner and Júlia Vajda

General reading list

as of May 2002

Identity / Biography

Basic concepts

Alheit, P. (1994) 'Everyday Time and Life Time. On the problems of healing contradictory experiences of time', in *Time & Society*, Vol. 3 (3): 305-319

Apitzsch, U. and L. Inowlocki (2000) 'Biographical analysis: A 'German' School?', in P. Chamberlayne, J. Bornat and T. Wengraf (eds) *The Turn to Biographical Methods in Social Science: Comparative issues and examples*, London and New York: Routledge, 53 - 70

Bauman, Z. (2001) *The individualized society*, Cambridge: Polity Press

Bauman, Z. (1993) *Modernity and ambivalence*, Cambridge: Polity Press

Bauman, Z. (1996) 'From Pilgrim to Tourist – or a Short History of Identity', in S. Hall and P. du Gay (eds) *Questions of Cultural Identity*, London: Sage, 18-37

Benjamin, W. (1995) *Illuminations*, New York: Schocken Books

Bertaux, D. (ed.) (1981) *Biography and Society. The life history approach in the social sciences*, Beverly Hills: Sage

Castells, M. (1997) *The power of identity: The information age*, vol. 2, Cambridge/Mass.: Blackwell

Erikson, E.H. (1968) *Identity. Youth and Crisis*, London: Faber and Faber

Fischer-Rosenthal, W. (1995) 'The problem with identity: Biography as Solution to Some (Post)-Modernist Dilemmas', in *Comenius* 15: 250-265

Fischer-Rosenthal, W. (2000) 'Address lost: How to fix lives. Biographical structuring in the European modern age', in R. Breckner et.al. (eds) *Biographies and the Division of Europe*, Opladen: Leske & Budrich, 55-76

Giddens, A. (1993) *Modernity and self-identity: self and society in the late modern age*, Cambridge: Polity Press

Goffman, E. (1990/1963) *Stigma. Notes on the management of spoiled identity*, London: Penguin

Holstein, J. A., and J. F. Gubrium (2000) *The self we live by. Narrative identity in a postmodern world*, New York, Oxford: Oxford University Press

- Kohli, M. (1986) 'Biographical research in the German language area', in Z. Dulcewski (ed.) *A commemorative book in Honor of Florian Znaniecki on the Centenary of his Birth*, Poznan, 91-110
- Kohli, M. (1986b) 'Social organization and subjective construction of the life course', in A. B. Sorensen, F. E. Weiner, and L. R. Sherrod (eds) *Human development and the life course*, Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum, 271-292
- Kohut, H. (1971) *The analysis of the self*. New York: International University Press
- Kristeva, J. (1991) *Strangers to ourselves*, New York: Columbia University Press
- Levinas, E. (1998) *Entre Nous: On Thinking-Of-The-Other* (European Perspectives), ed. by M. B. Smith and B. Harshav, Columbia University Press
- Lewin, Kurt (1935) *A dynamic theory of personality*, New York and London: McGraw-Hill Book Company
- Mead, G.H. (1967) *Mind, Self, and Society*, ed. by Ch. W. Morris, Chicago: The University of Chicago Press
- Mead, G.H. (1980) *The philosophy of the present*, ed. by A. E. Murphy, Chicago: University of Chicago Press
- Ricoeur, P. (1992)** *Oneself as another*, Chicago: Chicago University Press
(especially chapter 5 and 6)
- Rosenthal, G. (1995) *Erlebte und Erzählte Lebensgeschichte*, New York, Frankfurt a. M.: Campus
- Sacks, H. (1984)** 'On doing 'being ordinary'', in J.M. Atkinson and J. Heritage (eds) *Structures of Social Action*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 413-429
- Seidler, G.H. (1995) *Der Blick des Anderen. Eine Analyse der Scham*, Stuttgart: Verlag Internationale Psychoanalyse
- Stern, D. (1985) *The Interpersonal World of the Infant*, New York: Basic Books
- Strauss, A. (1959/1997) *Mirrors and Masks. The search for identity*, New Brunswick/N.J.: Transaction Publishers
- Tengelyi, L. (1997) Der Zwitterbegriff Lebensgeschichte, München: Fink
- Basic questions of national and cultural identities**
- Anderson, Benedict R. (1983) *Imagined Communities. Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism*, London: Verso
- Appadurai, A. (1996) *Modernity at Large. Cultural Dimensions of Globalization. Public Worlds*, vol 1, Minneapolis, London: University of Minnesota Press
- Bauman, Z. (2001) *Modernity and the Holocaust*, Ithaka/NY: Cornell University Press
- Habermas, J. (1992) 'Citizenship and National Identity: Some Reflections on the Future of Europe', in *Praxis International* 12 (19): 1-19
- Hall, S. and P. du Gay (eds) (1996) *Questions of Cultural Identities*, London: Sage

Hobsbawm, E. & T. Ranger (eds) (1983) *The invention of tradition*, Cambridge: University Press, especially Introductory Chapter by Eric Hobsbawm

Gellner, E. (1987) *Culture, Identity and Politics*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, especially Chapter 6: 'The social roots of egalitarianism', 91-110

Lutz, H., Phoenix, A. and Yuval-Davis, N. (eds) (1995) *Crossfires: Nationalism, Racism and Gender in Europe*, London: Pluto

Mitten, R. and R. Wodak (1993) *On the discourse of prejudice and racism: two examples from Austria*, Minneapolis: University of Minnesota

Peterson, M. (1993) 'Cultural Identity and the Formation of Subnational, National and Transnational Ideologies', in *Scandinavian Journal of Alternative Developments*, vol XII no 4, December 1993

Peterson, M. (1997) *Identity in local, national and global contexts. Four essays on 20th century Europe*, Stockholm

Peterson, M. et al. (eds) (1997) *Cultural Crossroads in Europe*. Swedish Council for the Planning and Documentation of Research (FRN); the book result of a conference at the Collegium Budapest (March 1995) involving prominent eastern European scholars and Swedish counterparts, Stockholm

Schlesinger, Ph. (1987) 'On national identity: some conceptions and misconceptions criticized', in *Social Science Information* 26 (2): 219-264

White, H. (1973/1993) *Metahistory. The Historical Imagination in Nineteenth-Century*, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Univ Press

Weinreich, P. (1989) 'Variations in Ethnic Identity: Identity Structure Analysis', in K. Liebkind (ed.) *New Identities in Europe. Immigrant Ancestry and the Ethnic Identity of Youth*, Aldershot, Vermont: Gower, 41-76

Wodak, R. (1999) *The discursive construction of national identity*, Edinburgh: University Press

Yuval-Davis, N. (1997) *Gender & nation*, London: Sage

Identities in literature

Bakhtin, M.M. (1981) Discourse in the Novel, in M. Holquist (ed.) *The Dialogic Imagination*, Austin/Texas

Costabile-Heming, C. A., R. Halverson and A. F. Kristie (2001) (eds) *Textual Responses to German Unification*, Berlin, New York: Walter de Gruyter

Davies, N. (1981) *God's Playground*, Oxford: Oxford University Press

Humphrey, R. (1959) *Stream-of-consciousness in the modern novel*, Berkeley: University of California Press

Peterson, M. (2000) *The Pursuit of a European Identity*, in R. Breckner et.al. (eds) *Biographies and the Division of Europe*, Opladen: Leske & Budrich, 39-54

Ryan, K. and B. Scherr (2000) (eds) *20th Century Russian Literature*, London: Macmillan

Cross-border identities and biographies in specific ethnic, national, regional and migratory contexts

Anthias, F. (2001) 'New Hybridities, Old Concepts: the Limits of Culture', in *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 24 (4): 619-641.

Bathrick, D. (2000) *Rescreening "The Holocaust": The Children's Stories*, Babylon 20, Frankfurt a. M.: Neue Kritik

Bhabha, H. K. (1996) 'Culture's In-Between', in P. du Gay (ed.) *Production of Culture/Culture of Production*, London, Thousand Oaks, New Delhi: Sage, 53-60

Breckner, R., D. Kalekin-Fishman and I. Miethe (eds) (2000) *Biographies and the Division of Europe. Experience, Action and Change on the 'Eastern Side'*, Opladen: Leske & Budrich

Breckner, R. (1997) 'The Changing Meaning of Migration in the Lives of East European Migrants coming to „the West“ between 1969 and 1989', in V. Voronkov and E. Zdravomyslova (eds) *Biographical Perspectives on Post Socialist Societies*, St. Petersburg, 178-183

Breckner, R. (2000) 'Processes of Reconstructing Migration Biographies: The Experience of 'Return' from the West to the East of Europe after 1989', in B. Agozino (ed.) *Theoretical and Methodological Issues in Migration Research: Interdisciplinary, intergenerational and international perspectives*, Aldershot: Ashgate, 91-106

Breckner, R. (2000) 'The Meaning of the 'Iron Curtain' in East-West Migration Biographies', in R. Breckner et.al. (eds) *Biographies and the Division of Europe*, Opladen: Leske & Budrich, 367-387

Breckner, R. (2002) 'Biographical Continuities and Discontinuities in East-West Migration before and after 1989. Two case studies of migration from Romania to West Germany', in R. Humphrey, R. Miller and E. Zdravomyslova (eds) *Biographical Research in Eastern Europe*, Aldershot a.o.: Ashgate (in print)

Brinker-Gabler, G. and S. Smith (ed.) (1997) *Writing New Identities: Gender, Nation, and Immigration in Contemporary Europe*, Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press

Brubaker, R. (2001) 'The Return of Assimilation? Changing Perspectives on Immigration and its sequels in France, Germany, and the United States', in *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 24 (4): 531-548,

Caruth, C. (2000) *Unclaimed Experience – Trauma, Narrative, and History*, Baltimore, London: The John Hopkins University Press

Chesnais, J.-C. (1991) 'L'émigration d'Europe centrale et orientale. Tendances et enjeux', in *futuribles* 158: 3-22

Chikadze, E. and V. Voronkov (1997) 'Leningrad Jews: Ethnicity and Context', in V. Voronkov and E. Zdravomyslova (eds) *Biographical Perspectives on Post-Socialist Societies*, St. Petersburg: Working Material of the Centre for Independent Social Research no 5, 187–192

Clifford, J. (1994) 'Diasporas', in *Cultural Anthropology* 9 (3)

Cohen, R. (1994) 'East-West and European Migration in a Global Context', in *New Community* 18 (9): 9-26

- Denitch, B. (1994) 'Dismembering Yugoslavia: nationalist ideologies and the symbolic revival of genocide', in *American Ethnologist* 21 (2): 360-390
- Dawidowicz, L.S. (1966) *The Golden Tradition. Jewish Life and Thought in Eastern Europe*, Northvale/N.J., London: Jason Aronson
- Davis, K. and Lutz, H. (2000) 'Open forum: Life in Theory – three feminist thinkers on transition(s)', in *European Journal of Women's Studies* 7 (3): 367-378
- Eisenstadt, S.N. (1954/1993) *The Process of Absorption of New Immigrants in Israel* (Reprint), Irvington Publishers
- Endre S., P. Nyiri, J. Tóth and M. Fullerton (eds.) (2001) *Diasporas and Politics*, Budapest: Centre for Migration and Refugee Studies
- Fassman, H. and Münz, R. (1994) *European Migration in the late Twentieth Century. Historical Patterns, Actual Trends, and Social Implications*, Aldershot: Edward Elgar
- Feldman, L. E. and D. Orendi (eds) *Evolving Jewish Identities in German Culture: Borders and Crossings*, Westport, Connecticut, London: Praeger
- Finkielkraut, A. (1994) *The imaginary Jew*, Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press
- Gilman, S. and M. Shain (eds) (1999) *Jewries at the Frontier: Accommodation, Identity, Conflict*, University of Illinois Press
- Grinberg, L., O. F. Kernberg and R. Grinberg (1989) *Psychoanalytic Perspectives on Migration and Exile*, unknown publisher
- Hoffman, E. (1990) *Lost in Translation: A Life in a New Language*, New York: Penguin
- International Migration Review (IMR) Special Issue (1992) *The New Europe and International Migration* 26 (98)
- Inowlocki, L. (1993)** 'Grandmothers, Mothers, and Daughters. Intergenerational Transmission in Displaced Families in Three Jewish Communities', in *Between Generations. International Yearbook of Oral History & Life Stories* II
- Inowlocki, L. (2000) 'Doing "Being Jewish": Constitution of "Normality" in Families of Jewish Displaced Persons in Germany', in R. Breckner et.al. (eds) *Biographies and the Division of Europe*, Opladen: Leske & Budrich, 159 - 178
- Jones, A. (1994) 'Gender and Conflict in ex-Yugoslavia', in *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 17 (1): 115-134
- Kaplan, M.A. (1994) 'Women and the Shaping of Modern Jewish Identity in Imperial Germany', in S. Volkov (ed.) *Deutsche Juden und die Moderne*, München: Oldenbourg, 57-74
- Kalekin-Fishman, D. (2000) 'Looking in on Europe from Outside: Stories of Exclusion and Inclusion', in R. Breckner et.al. (eds) *Biographies and the Division of Europe*, Opladen: Leske & Budrich, 77-89

Kideckel, D. A.(1996): 'What's in a Name. The Persistence of East Europe as Conceptual Category', in *Replika, special issue: Colonization or Partnership? Eastern Europe and Western Social Sciences*

Koser, K. and Lutz, H. (1998) *The New Migration in Europe. Social Constructions and Social Realities*, London a.o.: Macmillan

Kovács, É., Vajda J. (1996) 'Intergenerational responses to social and political changes: transformation of Jewish identity in Hungary', in Y, Danieli (ed.) *International Handbook. of Multigenerational Legacies of Trauma*, New York, London: Plenum

Kovács, É., Vajda J. (1997-98) "I have a certificate of not being an anti-Semite", Identity of a "Social Jew": its Roots in Life History', in *East-Central Europe* 24-25

Kovács, É., Vajda J. (2000) "'Blacks are not usually labeled Jews" - why does a mulato boy go to a Jewish School?', in *Regio, Minorities, Politics, Society*, Budapest

Kovács, É., Vajda J. (2000) 'Jews and non-Jews living together after the transition in Hungary', in R. Breckner et. al. (eds) *Biographies and the Division of Europe*, Opladen: Leske & Budrich, 179-194

Kürti, L. and Langman, J. (Eds) (1997) *Beyond Borders: Remaking Cultural Identities in the New East and Central Europe*, Westview Press

Lieblich, A. (1993) 'Looking at Change: Natasha, 21: New Immigrant From Russia to Israel', in *The Narrative Study of Lives* 1: 92-129

Liebkind, K. (ed.) (1989) *New Identities in Europe. Immigrant Ancestry and the Ethnic Identity of Youth*, Aldershot/Vermont: Gower

Marrus, M.R. (2002) *The Unwanted. European Refugees in the Twentieth Century*, Temple Univ. Press (first published 1985, Oxford: Oxford University Press)

Merton, R. (1966) 'Intermarriage and the social structure. Fact and theory', in R. L. Coser (ed.) *The Family: Its Structure and Functions*, New York: St. Martin's Press, 128-152

Mertus, J. (ed.) (1997) *The Suitcase: Refugee Voices from Bosnia and Croatia*, Berkeley: University of California Press

Mirsky, J. and F. Kaushinsky (1989) 'Migration and Growth: Separation-Individuation Processes in Immigrant Students in Israel', in *Adolescence* XXIV 95: 725-740

Morokvasic, M. and de Tinguy, A. (1993) 'Between East and West: A New Migratory Space', in H. Rudolph and M. Morokvasic (eds) *Bridging States and Markets. International Migration in the Early 1990s*, Berlin, 245-289

Morokvasic, M. (1998) 'The logics of exclusion. Nationalism, sexism and the Yugoslav War', in N. Charles and H. Hintjens (eds) *Gender, Ethnicity and Political Ideologies*, London: Routledge, 65-90

Morokvasic, M. (2000) 'Escaping Nationalism and Violence: Interethnic Marriages in the Post-Yugoslavian Region', in R. Breckner et.al. (eds) *Biographies and the Division of Europe*, Opladen: Leske & Budrich, 195 – 216

Pries, L. (ed.) (2000) *New transnational social spaces : international migration and transnational companies in the early 21st century*, London: Routledge

Pries, L. (ed.) (1999) *Migration and Transnational Social Spaces*, Ashgate

Rieber, A.J. (ed.) (2000) *Forced Migration in Central and Eastern Europe, 1939 – 1950*, Protland/Or: Frank Cass

Rosenthal, G. (1997) 'National Identity or Multicultural Autobiography: Theoretical Concepts of Biographical Constitution Grounded in Case Reconstructions', in *The Narrative Study of Lives* 5: 21-29

Rosenthal, G. (ed.) (1998) *The Holocaust in Three-Generations. Families of Victims and Perpetrators of the Nazi-Regime*, London: Cassell

Rosenthal, G. and B. Völter (1998) 'Three Generations within Jewish and Non-Jewish German families after the Unification of Germany', in Y. Danieli (ed.) *International Handbook. of Multigenerational Legacies of Trauma*, New York, London: Plenum, 297-313

Schechtman, J. B. (1971) *European Population Transfers 1939-1945*, New York: Russel & Russel

Sekulic, D., G. Massey and R. Hodson (1994) 'Who were the Yugoslavs? Failed sources of a common identity in the former Yugoslavia', in *American Sociological Review* 59: 83-97

Simmel, G. (1950) 'The stranger', in *The Sociology of Georg Simmel*, New York: Free Press, 402-408

Stonequist, E. V. (1937/1961): *The Marginal Man. A Study in Personality and Culture Conflict*, New York: Russel & Russel

Oswald, I. and V. Voronkov (2000) 'Tricky Hermeneutics: Public and Private Viewpoints on Jewish Migration from Russia to Germany', in R. Breckner et.al. (eds) *Biographies and the Division of Europe*, Opladen: Leske & Budrich, 335-348

Sassen, S. (2000) *Guests and Aliens*, New Press

Schütz, A. (1967) 'The stranger', in *Collected papers*, vol. II, The Hague

Schütz , A. (1967) 'The homecomer', in *Collected papers*, vol. II, The Hague

Schütze, Y. and T. Rapoport (2000) "'We are similar in that we're different": Social Relationships of Young Russian Jewish Immigrants in Israel and Germany', in R. Breckner et.al. (eds) *Biographies and the Division of Europe*, Opladen: Leske & Budrich, 349-366

Syrkin, M. (1948) 'The D.P.Schools', in *Jewish Frontier*, 15(3): 14-19

Thomas, W. I. and F. Znaniecki (1918-1920/1923) *The Polish Peasant in Europe and America. Monograph of an Immigrant Group*, Boston: Richard G. Badger, 5 vol

Todorova, M. (1997) *Imagining the Balkans*, New York: Oxford University Press

Vajda, J. and E. Kovacs (2000) 'Jews and Non-Jews Living Together After the Transition in Hungary', in R. Breckner et.al. (eds) *Biographies and the Division of Europe*, Opladen: Leske & Budrich, 179-194

Voronkov, V. and Zdravomyslova, E. (eds.) (1997) *Biographical Perspectives on Post-Socialist Societies*, St. Petersburg: Working Material of the Centre for Independent Social Research no. 5

Wallace, C. and S. Stola (eds) (2001) *Patterns of Migration in Central Europe*, Hounds Mills, Basingstoke, Hampshire: Palgrave

Wasserstein, B. (1996) *Vanishing Diaspora*, London: Hamish Hamilton

Wolff, L. (1994) *Inventing Eastern Europe. The Map of Civilization on the Mind of Enlightenment*, Stanford: Stanford University Press

Zolberg, A., P.M. Benda (2001) *Global migrants, global refugees: problems and solutions*, New York: Berghahn Books

The Narrative Approach (Methodology and Methods)

Bartlett, F. C. (1932) *Remembering: A Study in Experimental and Social Psychology*, New York: Macmillan

Becker, H.S. (1992) *What is a case? Exploring the foundations of social inquiry*, Cambridge: University Press

Becker, H.S. (1998) *Tricks of the trade. How to think about research while you're doing it*, Chicago: University Press

Bertaux, D. and M. Kohli (1984) 'The life story approach: A continental view', in *Annual Review of Sociology* 10: 215-237

Breckner, R. (1998) 'The Biographical-Interpretative Method - Principles and Procedures', in *Sostris Working Paper 2: Case study materials - The Early Retired*, London: University of East London, Centre for Biography in Social Policy, 91-104 (ISBN: 1-901740 01-3)

Bruner, J. (1987) 'Life as Narrative', in *Social Research* 54 (1): 11-32

Bruner, J. (1990) *Acts of meaning*. Cambridge/Mass., London: Harvard University Press, especially chapter 4 'Autobiography and Self', 99-138

Fischer-Rosenthal, W. (1989) 'Life Story beyond Illusion and Events Past', in F. Godard and F. DeConinck (eds) *Enquête, Cahiers du Cercom*, no 5, Association Internationale de Sociologie, 219-225

Glaser, B.G. and A. L. Strauss (1967) *The Discovery of Grounded Theory*, Chicago: Aldine publishing Company, especially Chapter III, 45-78

Gurwitsch, A. (1964) *The field of consciousness*. Pittsburgh, PA: Duquesne University Press

Gusdorf, G. (1980) 'Conditions and limits of autobiography', in J. Olney (ed.) *Autobiography: Essays theoretical and critical*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 21-39

Halbwachs, M. (1992) *On Collective Memory*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press

Hollway, W. & Jefferson, T. (1997) 'Eliciting Narrative Through the In-Depth Interview', in *Qualitative Inquiry* 3 (1): 53-70

- Hollway, W. & Jefferson, T. (2000) *Doing qualitative research differently: free association, narrative and the interview method*, London: Sage
- Josselson, R. and Lieblich, A. (eds) *The Narrative Study of Lives*, Newbury Park, CA: Sage, Vol. 1 - 6
- Josselson, R. (1995) 'Imagining the real: empathy, narrative and the dialogic self', in R. Josselson and A. Lieblich (eds) *The Narrative Study of Lives* 3: 130-162
- Kallmeyer, W. and F. Schütze (1977) 'Zur Konstitution von Kommunikationsschemata der Sachverhaltsdarstellung', in D. Wegner (ed.) *Gesprächsanalysen*, Hamburg, 159-274
- Labov, W. (1972)** 'The transformation of experience in narrative syntax', in W. Labov (ed.) *Language in the Inner City*, Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press
- Labov, W. and Walezky, J. (1967) 'Narrative analysis: Oral versions of personal experiences', in J. Helms (ed.) *Essays on the verbal and visual arts*, Seattle, WA: University of Washington Press
- McAdams, D.P. and Ochberg, R.L. (Eds) (1988) *Psychobiography and Life Narratives*, Durham: Duke University Press
- McAdams, D.P. (1997) *The stories we live by*, Guilford Press
- Miller, Robert (2000) *Researching life stories & family history*, London: Sage
- Mishler, E. G. (1986) 'The Analysis of Interview- Narratives', in Th. R. Sarbin (ed.) *Narrative Psychology*, New York: Praeger
- Mishler, E.G. (1986) *Research Interviewing. Context and Narrative*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press
- Nora, P. and L.D. Kritzman (1996-98) *Realms of Memory. Rethinking the French Past*, New York: Columbia University Press
- Oevermann, U., Allert, T., Konau E. & Krambeck, J. (1987)** 'Structures of Meaning and Objective Hermeneutics', in V. Meja, D. Misgeld and N. Stehr (eds) *Modern German Sociology*, New York: Columbia University Press
- Peirce, Ch. S. (1933/1979) *Collected Papers of Charles Saunders Peirce* (C. Hartshorne & P. Weiss, Eds.), vol 7, Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press
- Psathas, G. (1995) *Conversation analysis. The Study of Talk in Interaction*, Thousand Oaks, London: Sage
- Ricoeur, P. (1979)** 'The Model of the Text. Meaningful Action Considered as Text', in P. Rabinow and W. M. Sullivan (eds) *Interpretative Social Sciences*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 73-101
- Ricoeur, P. (1988) *Time and narrative*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press
- Riessman, C.K. (1993) *Narrative Analysis*. Qualitative Research Methods Series 30, Newbury Park, CA: Sage
- Rosenthal, G. (1991) 'German War Memories: Narrability and the Biographical and Social Functions of Remembering', in *Oral History* 19 (2): 34-41

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Rosenthal, G. (1995) *Erlebte und erzählte Lebensgeschichte*, New York, Frankfurt a. M.: Campus

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Rosenwald, G. C. and R. L. Ochberg (eds) (1992) *Storied Lives. The Cultural Politics of Self-Understanding*, New Haven: Yale University Press

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Schütze, Fritz (1984) 'Kognitive Figuren des autobiographischen Stegreiferzählens', in M. Kohli and G. Robert (eds) *Biographie und soziale Wirklichkeit*, Stuttgart, 78-117

Schütze, F. (1992) 'Pressure and Guilt: The Experience of a Young German Soldier in World War II and its Biographical Implication', in *International Sociology* 7 (2): 187-208; (3):347-467

Schütze, F. and G. Riemann (1990) 'Trajectory as a basic theoretical concept for analyzing suffering and disorderly social processes', in D. Maines (ed.) *Social Organization and Social Processes*, Hawthorne, NY: Aldine, 333-357

Silverman, D. (1994) *Interpreting Qualitative Data: Methods for Analysing Talk, Text, and Interaction*, London: Sage

Strauss, A.L. and J. Corbin (1997) *Grounded theory in practice*, Thousand Oaks: Sage

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White, H. (1987) *The content of the form. Narrative discourse and historical representation*, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press

Picture Analysis

Arnheim, R. (1969/1984) *Visual thinking*, Berkeley: University of California Press

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Belting, H. (1994) *Likeness and presence: a history of the image before the era of art*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press

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- Berger, J. and Mohr, J. (1982) *Another way to telling*, New York: Pantheon Books
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- Evans, J. and S. Hall (1999) *Visual Culture: The Reader*, London: Sage
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- Imdahl, M. (1980²) *Giotto. Arenafresken. Ikonographie, Ikonologie, Ikonik*, München
- Mitchell, W.J.T (1987) *Iconology: image, text, ideology*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press
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- Panofsky, E. (1957) *Meaning in the visual arts*, Papers in and on art history, Garden City, N.Y.: Doubleday
- Panofsky, E. (1985) ,Zum Problem der Beschreibung und Inhaltsdeutung von Werken der bildenden Kunst', in *Aufsätze zu Grundfragen der Kunswissenschaft*, Berlin, 85-97
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- Sontag, Susan (2001) *On Photography*, Picador